

General Reading

- Aitchison, J. (1991), *Language Change: Progress or Decay?*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Campbell, L. (1998), *Historical Linguistics: An Introduction*, Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Crowley, T. (1992), *An Introduction to Historical Linguistics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Durie, M. & Ross, M. (1996), *The Comparative Method Reviewed*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fox, A. (1995), *Linguistic Reconstruction: An Introduction to Theory and Method*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harris, A. C. & Campbell, L. (1995), *Historical Syntax in Cross-Linguistic Perspective*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Haspelmath, M. (1993), 'The diachronic externalization of inflection', *Journal of Linguistics* 31(2), 279–309.
- Hawkins, J. (1979), 'Implicational universals as predictors of word order change', *Language* 55(3), 618–648.
- Hickey, R. (2003), *Motives for Language Change*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hock, H. H. & Joseph, B. D. (1996), *Language history, language change and language relationship*, Mouton de Gruyter.

- Hopper, P. J. & Traugott, E. C. (1993), *Grammaticalization*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Jeffers, R. J. & Lehiste, I. (1979), *Principles and methods for historical linguistics*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Joseph, B. D. & Janda, R. D., eds (2002), *Handbook of historical linguistics*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Kroch, A. S. (1989), 'Reflexes of grammar in patterns of language change', *Language Variation and Change* 1, 199–244.
- Lass, R. (1990), 'How to do things with junk: Exaptation in language evolution', *Journal of Linguistics* 26, 79–102.
- Lightfoot, D. (1991), *How to Set Parameters: Arguments from Language Change*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Lightfoot, D. (1999), *The development of language: Acquisition, change and evolution*, Oxford: Blackwell. [esp. chapters 4–6].
- Lucas, P. J. (1991), 'Some aspects of the historical development of English consonant phonemes', *Transactions of the Philological Society* 89, 37–64.
- McMahon, A. M. S. (1994), *Understanding Language Change*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- McMahon, A. M. S. (2000), *Lexical Phonology and the History of English*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Milroy, J. (1992), *Linguistic variation and change: On the historical sociolinguistics of English*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Moder, C. L. (1992), Rules and analogy, in G. W. Davis & G. K. Iverson, eds, 'Explanation in Historical Linguistics', Amsterdam: John Benjamins, pp. 179–191.
- Ohala, J. J. (1981), The listener as a source of sound change, in C. S. Masek, R. A. Hendrick & M. F. Miller, eds, 'Papers from the Parasession on Language and Behavior. Chicago Linguistics Society, May 1–2, 1981', Chicago Linguistic Society, pp. 178–203.
- Phillips, B. S. (1984), 'Word frequency and the actuation of sound change', *Language* 60, 320–342.
- Romaine, S. (1982), *Socio-historical linguistics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [esp. chapter 6].

- Santorini, B. (1993), 'The rate of phrase structure change in the history of yiddish', *Language Variation and Change* 5(3), 257–283.
- Sihler, A. (2000), *Language History: An Introduction*, Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Sweetser, E. (1990), *From Etymology to Pragmatics: Metaphorical and cultural aspects of semantic structure*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Timberlake, A. (1977), Reanalysis and actualization in syntactic change, in C. N. Li, ed., 'Mechanisms of Syntactic Change', University of Texas Press, pp. 141–77.
- Trask, R. L. (1996), *Historical Linguistics*, Hodder Education Publishers.
- Trask, R. L. (2000), *The Dictionary of Historical and Comparative Linguistics*, Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Traugott, E. C. & Dasher, R. B. (2001), *Regularity in Semantic Change*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Traugott, E. C. & Heine, B., eds (1991), *Approaches to Grammaticalization*, Amsterdam: John Benjamins.